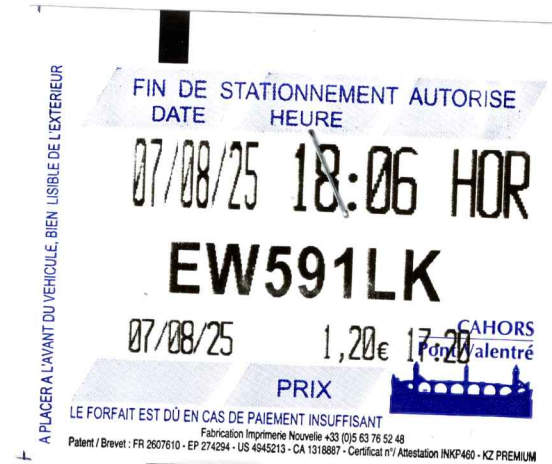


Avance CB Hélice.



le 11/08/2025